

# Vocabulary for the portrait project

## 肖像画项目词汇

4B pencil 4B 铅笔	a graphite drawing tool that is darker and great for shading 一种颜色较深、适合阴影绘制的石墨绘图工具
background 背景	the part of an artwork that is far away 艺术品较远的部分
blending 混合	in drawing: mixing from light to dark greys; in painting: mixing from one colour to another 在绘画中:从浅灰色混合到深灰色;在绘画中:从一种颜色混合到另一种颜色
brainstorming 头脑风暴	coming up with a large number of ideas 提出大量想法
composition 构图	the arrangement of things in an artwork 艺术品中事物的排列
contour drawing 轮廓绘制	drawing the edges and outlines 绘制边缘和轮廓
contrast 对比度	the difference between the lights and darks 明暗之间的差异
creativity 创造力	ideas that are useful, unique, and insightful 有用、独特且富有洞察力的想法
detail 细节	small, important parts of a drawing 绘图中细小而重要的部分
foreground 前景	the part of an artwork that is biggest and closest 艺术品中最大且最近的部分
HB pencil HB铅笔	a graphite drawing tool that makes light lines 一种可以画出细线的石墨绘图工具
layering 分层	adding several small amounts of pencil or paint on top of each other 在此之上添加少量铅笔或油漆
modelling 建模	making things 3D using blending 使用混合技术制作 3D 物体
reference photos 参考照片	photographs you look at carefully so you can make a better artwork 仔细查看照片,以便创作出更好的艺术品
shading 阴影	drawing with white, black, and greys 用白色、黑色和灰色绘制
smoothness 平滑度	drawing cleanly, with no bumps 画得干净,没有凹凸
texture 纹理	drawing that looks the same as what it feels like 看起来和感觉一样的绘图
web-mapping web-mapping	linking together ideas like a spider web 像蜘蛛网一样将想法连接在一起